

For MMWR week 5 (January 29, 2023 - February 4, 2023)



All data presented in this report are provisional and may change as additional reports are received .

## **QUICK STATS FOR WEEK 5**

## **INFLUENZA**

**Overall Influenza Activity: Moderately Low** 

Lab Survey Flu Positive %	Predominant Flu at SHL	Outpatient ILI %
2.4%	A not subtyped	1.54%
Flu Hospitalizations - Sentinel	Flu Hospitalizations - All Iowa Hospitals	Cumulative Flu Death - All Ages
13.60 / 10,000	11	126
Long Term Care Flu Outbreaks	Schools Reporting 10% Illness	Weekly School Illness %
0	13	3.7%

NOTE: School data for weeks 51-52 are limited due to holiday closings

## **OTHER RESPIRATORY VIRUSES**

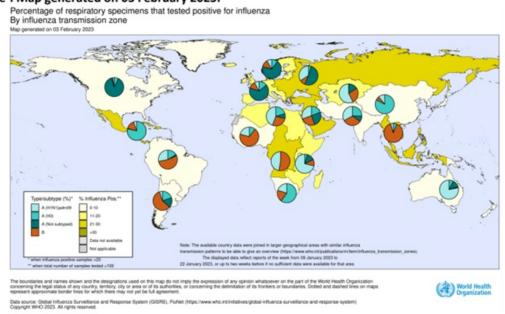
Number and Percent Molecular Positive Results for Current Week (Excludes Influenza and COVID-19)

Pathogen (group)	Number of Positives Current Week	Positive Percent by Method
Coronavirus (not COVID-19)	159	17.9%
Rhinovirus/Enterovirus	159	17.9%
HMPV	34	3.9%
Adenovirus	33	3.7%
RSV	64	2.3%
Parainfluenza virus	18	2.1%

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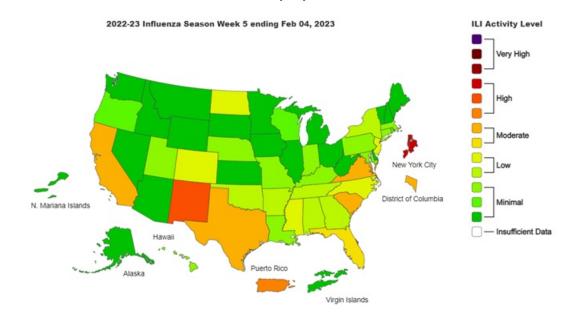
## **INTERNATIONAL INFLUENZA ACTIVITY SUMMARY - WHO**

Percentage of respiratory specimens that tested positive for influenza, by influenza transmission zone<sup>1</sup>. Map generated on 03 February 2023.



**Data Source:** Global Influenza and Response System (GISRS), FluNet (www.who.int/flunet). <a href="https://www.who.int/teams/global-influenza-programme/surveillance-and-monitoring/influenza-updates/current-influenza-updates/cu

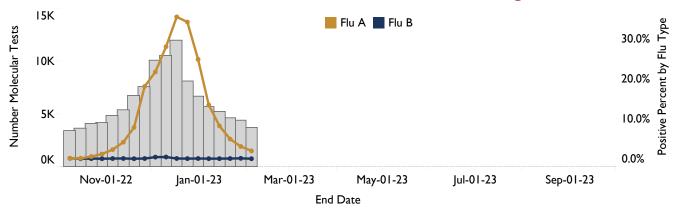
## NATIONAL INFLUENZA LIKE ILLNESS (ILI) - CDC



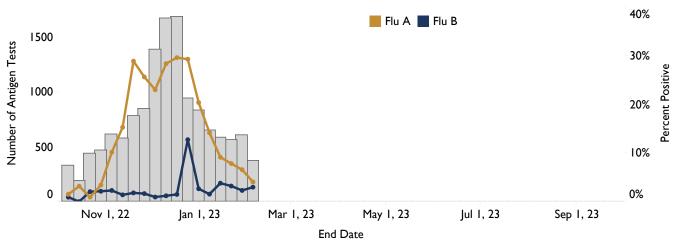
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#### **IOWA RESPIRATORY SURVEY - INFLUENZA**

## Number of Influenza Molecular Tests and Positive A and B Percentage



# Number of Influenza Antigen Tests and Positive A and B Percentage



## Flu Tests and Positivity by Region - Current Week

	Molecular			Antigen					
	Flo	A L	F	Flu B		Flu A		Flu B	
Flu Region Text	Percent Positive	Number Tests	Percent Positive	Number Tests	Percent Positive	Number Tests	Percent Positive	Number Tests	
I-C	0.9%	1,125	0.0%	1,125	1.7%	174	5.2%	174	
2-NE	2.5%	280	0.0%	280	6.4%	47	2.1%	47	
3-NW	9.2%	153	0.0%	153	3.6%	28	3.6%	28	
4-SW	0.0%	129	0.0%	129		0		0	
5-SE	0.0%	11	0.0%	11	2.6%	76	0.0%	76	
6-E	2.1%	1,986	0.0%	1,986	13.0%	46	0.0%	46	
Total	2.0%	3,684	0.0%	3,684	4.0%	371	3.0%	371	

Respiratory Survey by Region Table: Only flu types and methods with at least one positive this month are shown.

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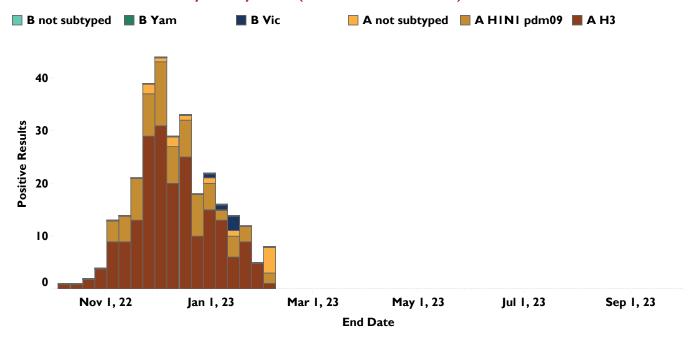
#### INFLUENZA TESTING AT THE STATE HYGIENIC LABORATORY

Cumulative Influenza Viruses Detected by SHL by Age Group (10/3/2021 - Current Week)

		Influenza A		Influenza B				
Flu Lab Age Group	A not subtyped	A HINI pdm09	A H3	Total	B not subtyped	B Vic	B Yam	Total
0-4	I	9	36	46	0	0	0	0
5-17	5	21	56	82	0	0	0	0
18-24	0	8	28	36	0	I	0	I
25-49	1	17	30	48	0	3	0	3
50-64	3	8	11	22	0	I	0	1
65 and over	3	12	42	57	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	13	75	203	291	0	5	0	5

**Table Note:** Cell counts of three or less are sometimes suppressed to protect confidentiality. Totals by age may not add up to totals by subtype/lineage due to missing age information. Only cases of lowa residents are included. Specimens listed as "not subtyped" may be pending or were not able to be subtyped due to weak positive lab results. This can be due to poor collection, timing of collection or stage of infection.

## Influenza Viruses Detected by SHL by Week (10/3/21 - Current Month)



**Graph Note:** Only viruses that have been assigned a subtype or lineage are shown.

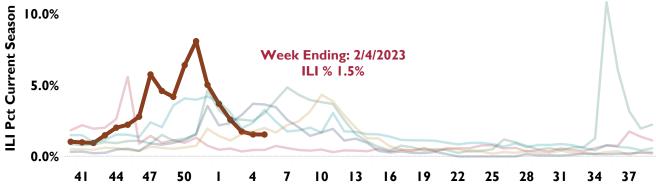
**SHL Flu Testing Note:** The State Hygienic Laboratory (SHL) is the primary laboratory in lowa characterizing specimens for influenza surveillance. SHL reports the number of tests performed and the type and subtype/lineage of positive tests to the influenza surveillance network daily. SHL also sends a portion of specimens to CDC for further characterization.

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#### **OUTPATIENT HEALTH CARE PROVIDER SURVEILLANCE PROGRAM (ILINET)**

Percent Of Outpatient Visits Attributed to Influenza-like Illness (ILI) as Reported by ILINet Sites



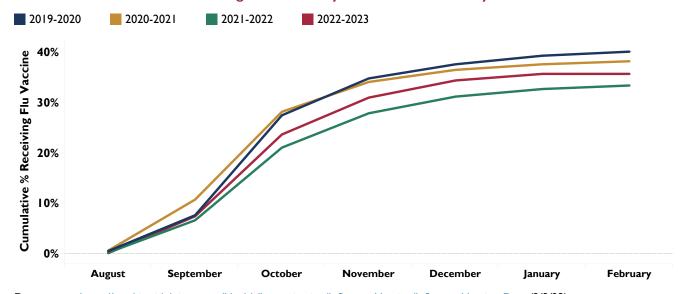


### **ILI by Age Group Current Week**

MMWR Week	End Date	Age 0-4	Age 5-24	Age 25-49	Age 50-64	Age 65 and older	Total ILI	ILI Pct
5	2/4/2023	12	35	8	5	3	63	1.54%

Outpatient ILI Note: Outpatient health care providers who participate in the ILINet (a national influenza surveillance program) report the number of patients seen with influenza-like illness and the total number of patient visits each week. The ILI Definition changed in 2021-22 so that persons with ILI symptoms (cough, sore throat, fever) will be counted even if positive for other respiratory illness (e.g., COVID-19) which makes comparison across seasons difficult.

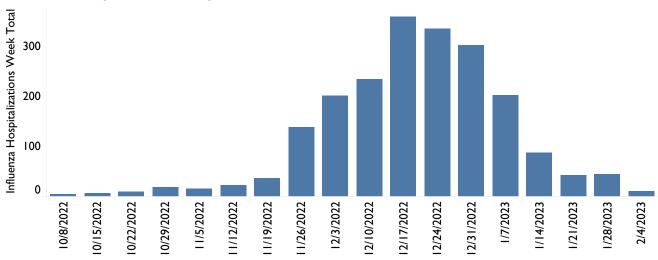
#### Percent of Iowa Residents Receiving Flu Vaccine by Month - Cumulative by Season



Data source: https://tracking.idph.iowa.gov/Health/Immunization/Influenza-Vaccine/Influenza-Vaccine-Data (2/3/23)

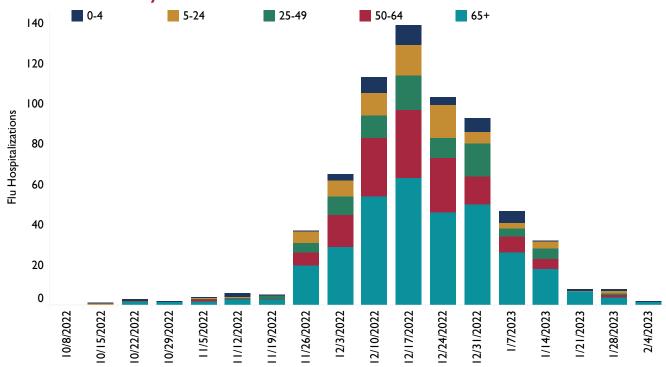
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## Influenza Hospitalizations by Week - HHS Protect



Visit the following site for more information on the dataset used to create this visualization: <a href="https://healthdata.gov/Hospital/COVID-19-Reported-Patient-Impact-and-Hospital-Capa/g62h-syeh">https://healthdata.gov/Hospital/COVID-19-Reported-Patient-Impact-and-Hospital-Capa/g62h-syeh</a>

# Number of Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations by Age Group and Week - Iowa Sentinel Site Survey

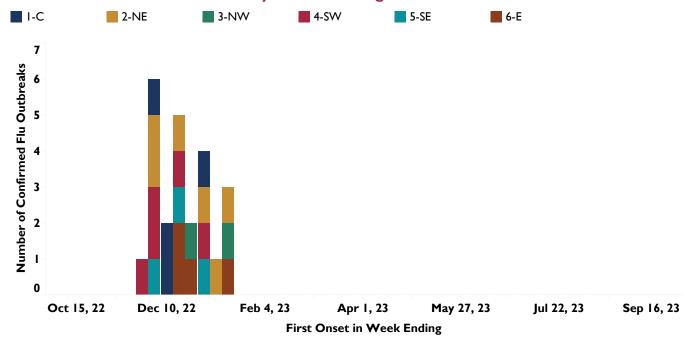


The data source for this graph is a survey of a small subset of lowa hospitals who voluntarily report the number of influenza hospitalizations by age group each week during the flu season.

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## **CONFIRMED LONG TERM CARE FACILITY INFLUENZA OUTBREAKS**

#### Confirmed Influenza Outbreaks by Week and Region



**Long Term Care Facility Outbreaks Note:** A confirmed influenza outbreak in a care facility is defined as at least two residents with lab-confirmed influenza in the same area of a facility having an illness onset within 72 hours of each other.

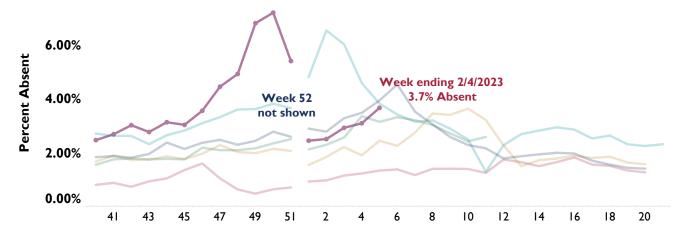
## **Confirmed Long Term Care Influenza Outbreaks by Region**

Iowa Flu Region	Outbreaks Current Week	Outbreaks Cumulative
I-C	0	4
2-NE	0	6
3-NW	0	2
4-SW	0	5
5-SE	0	3
6-E	0	4
Total	0	24

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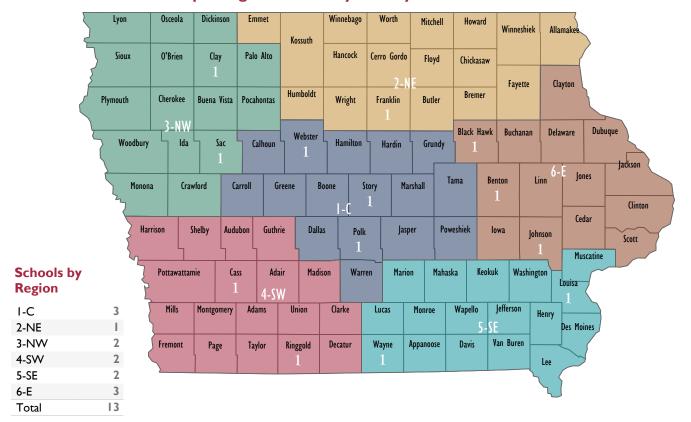


## Percent of Enrolled Students Absent Due to Illness Reported by Sentinel Schools



NOTE: School data for weeks 51-52 are limited due to holiday closings

## **Numbers of Schools Reporting 10% Illness by County**

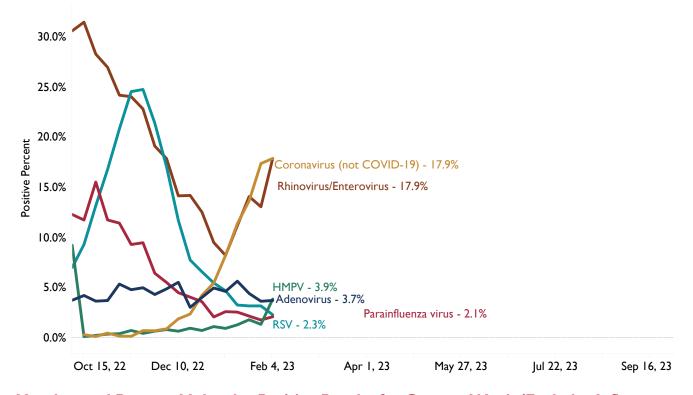


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#### **IOWA RESPIRATORY VIRUS SURVEY**

Pathogens are grouped together if even if reported to Iowa HHS as separate types or subtypes (e.g., Parainfluenza Viruses I, 2, 3, and 4). Only pathogens with at least one positive result this season are shown.

# Percent of Positive Respiratory Viruses by Pathogen and Week (Excludes Influenza and COVID-19)



# Number and Percent Molecular Positive Results for Current Week (Excludes Influenza and COVID-19)

Pathogen (group)	Number of Positives Current Week	Positive Percent by Method
Coronavirus (not COVID-19)	159	17.9%
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Adenovirus	33	3.7%
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Nonflu respiratory pathogen note: Only pathogens with at least one positive result are shown.